

Chapter 18, Section 1

The Roots of Progressivism

(Pages 546–553)

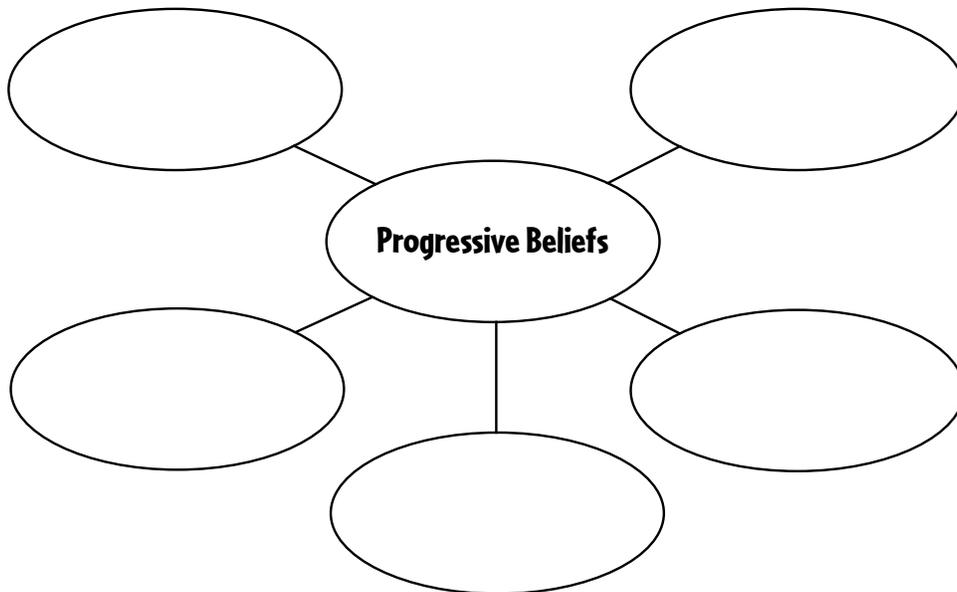
Reason To Read

Setting a Purpose for Reading Think about these questions as you read:

- How would you explain the rise of the Progressive movement?
- What was the impact of the initiative, referendum, and recall, and of the Seventeenth Amendment?

Main Idea

As you read pages 546–553 in your textbook, complete the graphic organizer below by filling in the beliefs of the Progressives.



Sequencing Events

As you read, number the following events in the order in which they occurred.

- _____ **Seventeenth Amendment provides for direct election of senators**
- _____ **Jacob Riis's *How the Other Half Lives* published**
- _____ **Triangle Shirtwaist Company fire kills nearly 150 women**
- _____ **Nineteenth Amendment gives women the vote**
- _____ **Galveston, Texas, adopts the commission system**

The Rise of Progressivism (pages 546–548)

Clarifying

As you read, fill in the chart below.

Define progressivism:	List two muckrakers: 1. _____ 2. _____
List three industries or problems muckrakers exposed: 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____	

Terms To Know

Define or describe the following key terms from this lesson.

progressivism

muckraker

Terms To Review

Use each of these terms, which you studied in an earlier chapter, in a sentence that reflects the term's meaning in this lesson.

transformed
(Chapter 8, Section 2)

investigated
(Chapter 2, Section 1)

Making Government Efficient (page 548)

Scanning

Look over this section and write a sentence or two explaining, in your own words, the ideas of the efficiency progressives.

Terms To Know

Define or describe the following key term from this lesson.

commission plan

Terms To Review

Choose a form of one of these terms, which you studied in an earlier chapter, to fill in each blank.

approach
(Chapter 8, Section 4)

principle
(Chapter 2, Section 4)

1. Different progressives took different _____ to the problems of society.
2. Some progressives wanted to apply the _____ of scientific management to government.
3. Efficiency progressives preferred one of two _____ to city government.

Democracy and Progressivism (page 549)

Inferring

Based on what you have read about progressivism, explain how the Seventeenth Amendment is an example of progressivism.

Terms To Know

Define or describe the following key terms from this lesson.

direct primary

initiative

referendum

recall

Terms To Review

Define each of the following terms that you studied in an earlier chapter.

responsive
(Chapter 2, Section 4)

submit
(Chapter 6, Section 2)

The Suffrage Movement (pages 549–551)

Synthesizing

Write a journal entry, either as President Wilson or as Alice Paul, on the day of the Washington March. Use three key terms and/or names from this lesson in your paragraph.



Terms To Know

Define or describe the following key term from this lesson.

suffrage

Academic Vocabulary

Define the following academic vocabulary word from this lesson.

priority

Terms To Review

Use each of these terms, which you studied in an earlier chapter, in a sentence that reflects the term's meaning in this lesson.

concentrate
(Chapter 7, Section 2)

amend
(Chapter 10, Section 2)

Social Welfare Progressivism (pages 551–553)

Reviewing

As you read, fill in the following chart by listing the leaders and outcomes of major social welfare progressivism reforms.

Issue	Leaders	Outcomes
Child labor		
Health and Safety		
Prohibition		